

ANNEX I

Statistics for Estonia

General statistics from the Statistical Office of Estonia

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

... *data not available*
.. *category not applicable*
- *magnitude nil*
0 }
0.0 } *magnitude less than half of the unit employed*
0.00 }

GENERAL DATA

Utilised agricultural land decreased 30% in the years under observation (2001-2002). In 2002 the area of utilised agricultural land totalled 698,289 hectares, the area being 22% smaller than a year earlier. The sown area of field crops was 588,122 hectares, i.e. 9% smaller than in 2001. The sown area of cereals in 2002 was 259,248 hectares and the cereal production amounted to 524,652 tonnes (6% less than in 2001) or 2,024 kilograms per hectare (2,037 kilograms in 2001). Per inhabitant, 386 kilograms of cereals were produced in 2002 (409 kilograms in 2001). In 2002 the area under potatoes was 16,023 hectares, which gave 210,861 tonnes of potatoes (39% less than in 2001) or 13,160 kilograms per hectare (15,503 kilograms in 2001). The production of potatoes per inhabitant was 155 kilograms (252 kilograms in 2001). Due to good marketing opportunities, the sown area of rape grew from 6,000 hectares in 1995 to 32,855 hectares in 2002; the production increased from 7,000 tonnes to 63,865 tonnes.

SOWN AREA OF FIELD CROPS

thousand hectares

Field crop / Year	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Field crops total	935,0	850,7	859,1	864,2	861,1	818,7	809,8	644,2	588,1
Cereals	319,5	304,3	288,8	326,6	354,1	321,0	329,3	274,1	259,2
..winter crops	37,1	45,4	48,8	52,1	58,2	37,3	50,6	50,6	51,0
....rye	21,7	32,0	31,6	34,3	38,8	24,2	28,9	20,9	17,9
....winter wheat	15,4	13,4	17,2	17,8	19,4	13,1	21,7	25,5	27,8
....triticale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,2	5,3
..spring crops	282,4	258,9	240,0	274,5	295,9	283,7	278,7	223,5	208,2
....spring wheat	18,8	25,2	28,7	33,1	47,4	53,0	47,2	34,1	36,7
....barley	217,9	186,5	148,0	165,7	166,8	153,9	165,1	134,3	129,9
....oats	36,1	38,5	49,0	54,4	61,0	61,0	53,3	48,1	35,2
....mixed grain	9,6	8,7	14,2	21,3	20,6	15,7	12,6	6,3	6,3
....buckwh eat	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,5	0,7	0,1
Legumes	0,7	3,7	5,8	8,7	6,4	2,9	3,9	3,7	2,4
Industrial crops	3,6	7,3	9,5	9,0	17,8	24,6	29,1	28,3	33,2
..fibre flax	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0
..oil flax	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,1	0,1	0,1
..sugar beet	0,5	0,4	0,1	0,0	-	-	-	-	-
..rape	2,5	6,0	8,6	7,9	17,5	24,2	28,8	27,5	32,9
Vegetable s and greens	4,4	4,6	4,2	3,9	4,2	3,9	3,8	3,3	3,0
Potatoes	39,9	36,9	35,3	35,2	32,6	31,1	30,9	22,1	16,0
Forage crops	566,9	493,9	515,5	480,8	446,0	435,2	412,8	312,7	274,3
..fodder roots	12,0	10,8	8,8	6,9	4,7	3,5	2,5	1,4	0,4
..annual and perennial hay	554,9	483,1	506,7	473,9	441,3	431,7	410,3	311,3	273,9

PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE YIELDS OF FIELD CROPS

Indicator	Field crop / Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Production of field crops, thousand tons	Cereals	513,5	629,2	650,5	576,2	401,6	696,6	558,4	524,7
	..winter crops	83,6	97,2	109,3	88,0	57,3	112,3	109,2	128,4
	....rye	58,2	62,1	71,9	54,6	38,8	60,8	42,9	41,5
	....winter wheat	25,4	35,1	37,4	33,4	18,5	51,5	57,3	74,0
	....triticale	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,0	12,9
	..spring crops	429,9	532,0	541,2	488,2	344,3	584,3	449,2	396,3
	....spring wheat	51,7	66,2	73,8	84,6	69,9	95,3	75,6	74,4
	....barley	279,4	317,1	311,7	272,8	186,4	347,5	270,0	249,4
	....oats	80,0	114,8	114,7	99,3	70,7	117,1	91,4	61,7
	....mixed grain	18,8	33,9	41,0	31,3	17,2	23,9	11,6	10,7
	....buckwheat	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,5	0,6	0,1
	Legumes	6,3	13,8	17,0	8,3	3,1	6,6	6,5	5,0
	Flax stalks	0,2	0,2	0,1	-	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
	Oil flacks seed	..	..	..	..	..	0,1	0,1	0,1
	Sugar beet	12,7	2,4	0,5	-	-	-	-	-
	Rape seed	7,0	10,0	9,6	17,9	29,8	38,6	41,3	63,9
	Vegetables and greens	56,8	54,7	52,3	50,2	44,7	53,3	54,0	39,3
	..open-field vegetables	48,8	48,1	44,2	43,1	37,5	45,5	40,0	27,3
	Potatoes	537,4	500,2	437,5	316,7	403,7	471,7	343,1	210,9
	Forage roots	240,8	180,8	146,8	96,7	58,4	49,5	36,1	7,3
	Annual and perennial hay	618,0	475,8	484,1	354,6	354,3	375,1	315,7	155,5

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION PER INHABITANT

Year / Kind of production	Cereals, kilograms	Potatoes, kilograms	Vegetables, kilograms	Meat, kilograms	Milk, kilograms	Eggs, pieces
1980	644	775	84	110	791	366
1985	473	542	82	117	820	344
1990	610	394	67	116	770	349
1991	602	379	77	97	700	358
1992	390	436	51	70	600	297
1993	543	360	47	56	540	231
1994	349	385	53	47	528	246
1995	357	374	40	47	492	227
1996	444	353	39	41	477	213
1997	465	313	37	38	512	211
1998	416	228	36	43	526	220
1999	292	293	33	44	455	200
2000	509	344	39	39	460	186
2001	409	252	40	42	501	204
2002	386	155	29	50	450	186

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CROP FARMING, 2002

In 2002 the sown area of field crops was 588,122 hectares (9% smaller than in 2001), the sown area of cereals was 259,248 hectares (5% smaller than in 2001). The area under legumes was 2,371 hectares (35% smaller than in 2001). The area under rape was 32,855 hectares (19 larger than in 2001).

The area under potatoes was 16,023 hectares (28% smaller than in 2001), and the area under open field vegetables – 3,018 hectares (9% smaller than in 2001).

The grain production amounted to 524,652 tonnes (6% less than in 2001), the production of rapeseed was 63,865 tonnes (55% more than in 2001), the production of potatoes – 210,861 tonnes (39% less than in 2001) and the production of vegetables – 39,290 tonnes (27% less than in 2001).

The yield of grain was 2,024 kilograms per hectare (in 2001 – 2,037 kilograms). The yield of potatoes was 13,160 kilograms per hectare (in 2001 – 15,503 kilograms).

The area and production of garden and field crops grown in kitchen gardens of agricultural holdings is included in the sown area and production of the corresponding crop.